

Topology TMS Exam
(JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS)

- 1- (13+12 pts)** Let \mathbb{R} be given with the finite complement topology.
- (i) Find all limits of the sequence $x_n = n$.
 - (ii) Find the interior and the closure of the set $A = (0, \infty)$.
- 2- (15+10 pts)** Let A, B be dense subsets of a topological space X .
- (i) Show that if A is open, then $A \cap B$ is also dense.
 - (ii) Give an example to show that $A \cap B$ may not be dense if A and B are not open.
- 3- (5+10+10 pts)**
- (i) What does it mean to say that a topological space X is compact?
 - (ii) Let $f : X \rightarrow Y$ be a continuous surjective map of topological spaces, where X is compact. Prove that Y is compact.
 - (iii) Let Z be a closed subspace of a compact space X . Prove that Z is compact.
- 4- (5+5+15 pts)**
- (i) What does it mean to say that a topological space X is connected?
 - (ii) What does it mean to say that a function $p : X \rightarrow Y$ between topological spaces is a quotient map?
 - (iii) Let $p : X \rightarrow Y$ be a quotient map. Prove that if each set $p^{-1}(\{y\})$ is connected and if Y is connected, then X is connected.